

**Delta Robot**  
**CR\_UGD21000 Series**

# **Delta Robot 2 Axes + 1 Rot**

## **USER'S MANUAL**

**OMRON**



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# Safety Instructions

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# 1. Attention

Information in this document can change without prior notice.

OMRON EUROPE B.V. cannot be held responsible for any damage to the environment, to the machine or to the functioning of the machine occurred by errors or missing data in the illustrations, drawing or specifications.

No part of this manual and added documentation may be copied, reproduced or translated into another language without prior written approval.

Read and understand the material contained in this user's manual before you work on the CR\_UGD21000 robot for the first time. This user's manual is supposed to help you use the capabilities of the CR\_UGD21000 robot safely and properly.

# 2. Explanation of warnings and notes

This manual uses the following safety alert symbols and signal words to provide safety instructions that must be observed and to describe handling precautions, prohibited actions, and compulsory actions. Make sure you understand the meaning of each symbol and signal word and then read this manual.

**DANGER**

THIS INDICATES AN IMMEDIATELY HAZARDOUS SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, WILL RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

**WARNING**

THIS INDICATES A POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, COULD RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

**NOTE**

Explains the key point in the operation in a simple and clear manner.

## 3. Safety information

### 3.1 General

This '3. Safety information' subchapter contains information regarding working with the CR\_UGD21000 robot. Qualified personnel working with the CR\_UGD21000 robot must have read and understood the CR\_UGD21000 robot documentation, including the safety information chapter.

### 3.2 Qualified personnel

These are people who, due their specialist training, knowledge and experience, and their familiarization with the relevant standards, are able to assess the work to be carried out and detect any potential hazards.

### 3.3 Liability

The CR\_UGD21000 robot is build using state-of-the-art technology and in accordance with the recognized safety rules. Nevertheless, misuse of the CR\_UGD21000 robot may constitute a risk to life and limb or cause damage to the CR\_UGD21000 robot and to other material property.

### 3.4 Installation and operating conditions

You may only use the components in accordance with the installation and operating conditions described in the documentation. The operating conditions at the installation location must be checked and maintained in accordance with the required technical data. Within the meaning of the Machinery Directive the CR\_UGD21000 robot is an incomplete machine. Commissioning is prohibited until the usable machine or system in which the CR\_UGD21000 robot is installed meets all requirements of the Machine directive 2006/42/EC.

For the CR\_UGD21000 robot you have to observe the following standards, directives and regulations:

- EN ISO 10218-1:2011 Robots and robotic devices - Safety requirements for industrial robots - Part 1: Robots.
- EN ISO 10218-2:2011 Robots and robotic devices - Safety requirements for industrial robots - Part 2: Robot systems and integration.

### 3.5 Residual risks

Safety and health risks arising from the robot mechanics have been reduced by means of safety technology and design engineering. However a residual risk remains, since the robot mechanics will be move by an automated control system.

The following are typical warnings concerning residual risks which cannot be assigned to a specific action. The expression of safety labels is identical to the safety information.



### 3.5.1 Release device

The robot mechanics are not supplied with an release switch to control the brakes of the motors.



#### WARNING

- MOUNT A RELEASE SWITCH ON THE MACHINE SO THE ARMS (MOTOR) OF THE ROBOT COULD BE MANUALLY MOVED.
- MOVING AN AXIS WITH AN IMPROPERLY WORKING RELEASE SWITCH CAN DAMAGE THE MOTOR BRAKE. THIS CAN RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY AND MATERIAL DAMAGE.
- BEFORE RELEASING THE BRAKE, YOU HAVE TO BE SURE THAT NO ONE IS IN THE HAZARD AREA OF THE ROBOT.

### 3.5.2 Transport

The prescribed transport position of the robot must be observed. Transportation must be carried out in accordance with the transportation instructions or assembly instructions of the robot.



#### WARNING

- ONLY USE AUTHORIZED HANDLING EQUIPMENT WITH A SUFFICIENT LOAD-BEARING CAPACITY TO TRANSPORT THE ROBOT.
- WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING IF NECESSARY.

### 3.5.3 Assembly and start-up

Before starting up systems and devices for the first time, a check must be carried out to ensure that the system and devices are completed and operational, that they can be operated safely and that any damage is detected.

The valid national or regional work safety regulations must be observed for this check. The correct functioning of all safety circuits must also be tested.

The following tests must be carried out before start-up and recommissioning. It must be ensured that:

- The robot is correctly installed and fastened in accordance with the specifications in the assembly instructions.
- There are no foreign bodies or loose parts on the robot.
- All required safety equipment is correctly installed and operational.



#### WARNING

- A WRONG INSTALLED ROBOT MAY DAMAGE HIS ARMS.
- WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING IF NECESSARY.

### 3.5.4 Maintenance and repair

After maintenance and repair work, checks must be carried out to ensure the required safety level. The valid national or regional work safety regulations must be observed for this check. The correct functioning of all safety circuits must also be tested.

The purpose of maintenance and repair work is to ensure that the system is kept original or, in the event of a fault, to return the system to an operational state. Repair work includes troubleshooting in addition to the actual repair itself.

The following safety measures must be carried out when working on the robot:

- Switch of the machine (system) where the robot is built-in (e.g. with a padlock) to prevent it from being switched on again
- Label the machine (system) with a sign indication that work is in progress. This sign must remain in place, even during temporary interruptions to the work.
- The emergency stop from the machine (system) must remain active. If safety functions or safeguards are deactivated during maintenance or repair work, they must be reactivated immediately after the work is completed.

### 3.5.5 System integrator

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The robot is safely integrated into a complete system by the system integrator. The system integrator is responsible for the following tasks:

- Installing the robot
- Performing risk assessment
- Implementing the required safety functions and safeguards
- Issuing the declaration of conformity
- Attaching the CE mark
- Creating the operating instructions for the complete system

# Chapter 1 Introduction

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# 1. Introduction

Congratulations with the purchase of your high speed Delta robot.

This manual should be read before the commissioning of the robot. By mechanical engineers in the design phase during the integration of the robot in the machine and by software engineers to check the performance envelope of the robot.

This manual describes the main versions of the CR\_UGD21000 robot, and all options. Where applicable check the appropriate data for your robot type, the type can be found on the identification tag of the robot.



## 1.1 Description of the robot

The CR\_UGD21000 Delta robot is a high speed pick and place robot which uses carbon fiber, stainless steel and aluminum materials and the latest servo drive technology to be put in use in the most demanding pick and place applications. The robot is designed as a 2-axis (optional 3rd rotational axis) Delta kinematic system.

Characteristics of the robot:

- Requires very low maintenance
- 2 + 1 (rotational axis optional) degrees of freedom
- Compact design for mounting in a machine
- Low noise level < 70 dB (A)

## 1.2 Type code explanation

CR\_UGD21000\_R: 2 + 1 axes (with rotational axis), 1000 mm working range, max. payload: 30 kg

CR\_UGD21000\_NR: 2 axes (without rotational axis), 1000 mm working range, max. payload: 30 kg

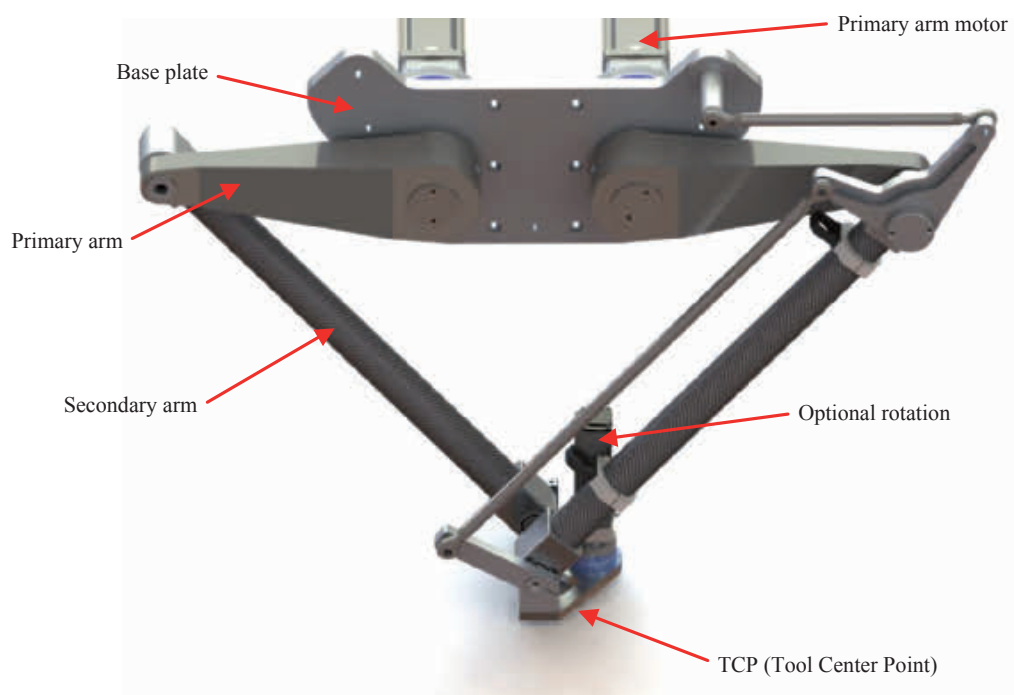
# 2. Identification

On the robot base plate an identification tag is mounted, important data on this plate:

- Robot type
- Total weight of the robot
- Month and year of production
- Serial number, important for ordering spare parts

### 3. Part names

#### CR\_UGD21000 series



## Chapter 2 Model overview

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1. Overview

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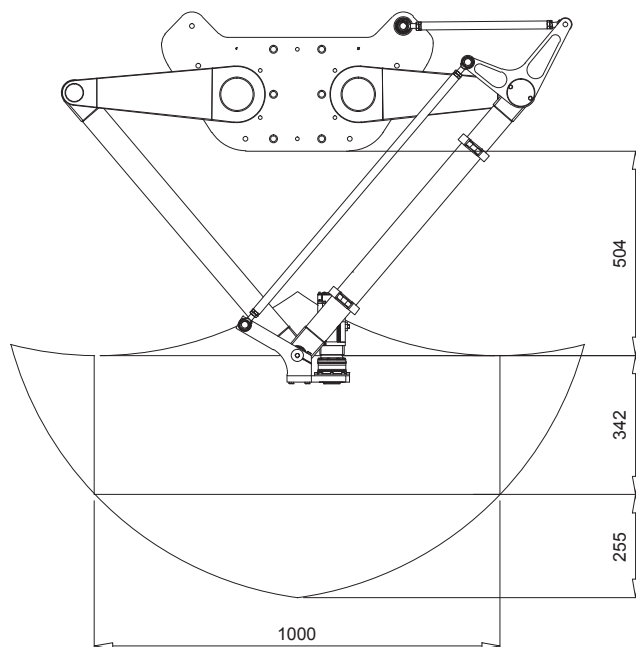




# 1. Overview

The CR\_UGD21000 has a working range of 1000 mm. The specifications are given in the below figure, if specifications differ for models, for instance with or without rotational axis, it is indicated in the specification list.

## CR\_UGD21000 (1000 mm)



### NOTE

Note that the rotation servo motor is optional.



# Chapter 3 Installation

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# 1. Unpacking

## 1.1 Unpacking the shipping box

The robot comes in a special shipping box.

The following step must be carried out to remove the cover from the box:

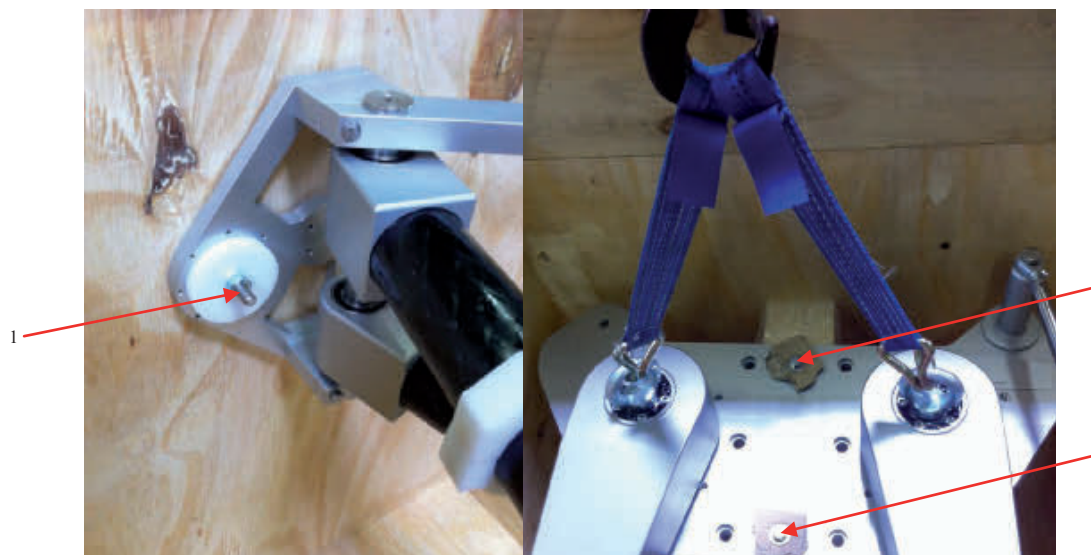
- Unscrew the screws from the cover of the wooden box
- Now remove the cover

## 1.2 Check the damage

First take out the individual components from the package and check that everything is correct. Check all the components and the robot for transportation damage.

## 1.3 Lifting and transportation

Before the robot is lifted, it must be ensured that it is free from obstructions. Remove all the screws where the robot is mounted with in the box.

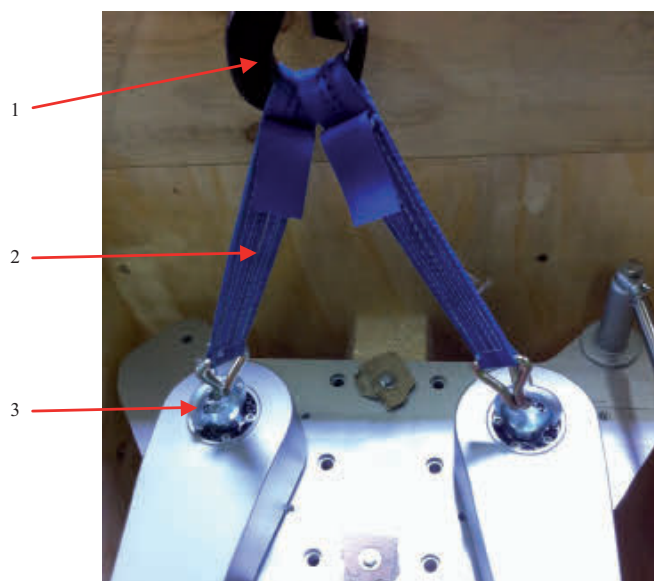


No.	Description
1	3 x screws with protection material

The robot must be lifted by at least 2 persons and transported by using lifting tackle or a forklift truck. Two lifting straps has to be attached into two eyebolts that are screwed into the gearbox shafts. The lifting straps has to be long enough and must be routed in such a way that the robot is not damaged.

**WARNING**

- THE ROBOT MAY TILT DURING TRANSPORTATION.
- ADDITIONAL SAFEGUARDING MEASURE MUST BE TAKEN.
- WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING IF NECESSARY.
- WHEN USING A FORKLIFT TRUCK, DRIVE EXTREMELY SLOWLY AND CAREFULLY.



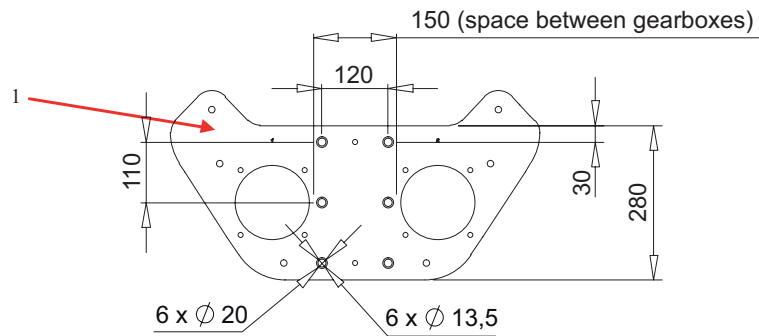
No.	Description
1	Lifting tackle
2	2 x lifting straps
3	2 x eyebolts

## 2. Mounting the robot

The mounting surface for the robot must be machined and of an appropriate quality. It's also possible to use a levelling element to align the robot.

Six M12 bolts are needed to mounting the robot to the frame, exact bolt length depends on frame layout. The tightening torque of a M12 8.8 bolt is 100Nm.

The below figure shows the mounting pattern from the robot.



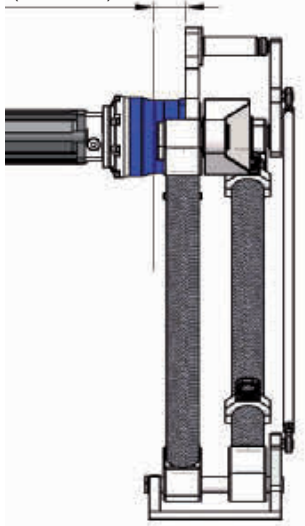
No.	Description
1	Front side baseplate



### WARNING

- THE ROBOT MAY HIT THE FRAME.
- THE ROBOT COULD BE DAMAGED.
- MAINTAIN THE MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 60 mm WHEN INSTALLING THE ROBOT.

60 mm  
(clearance)



### 3. Calibration

No every robot that is delivered is calibrated.

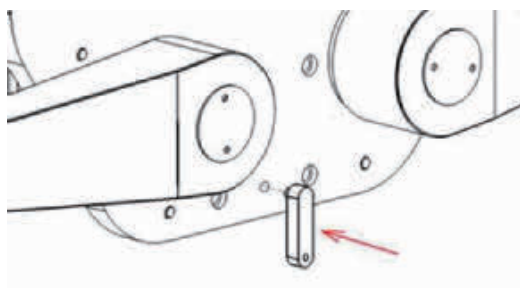
If you want to calibrate the robot by yourself, a calibration set with a special tool is available (shown in the below picture).

The calibration set can be ordered as CR\_ART.1043.

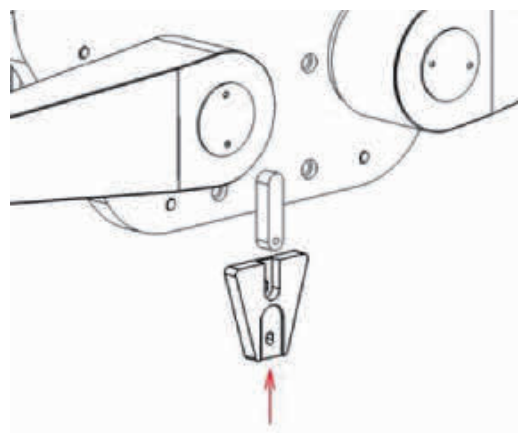


No.	Description
1	Calibration set

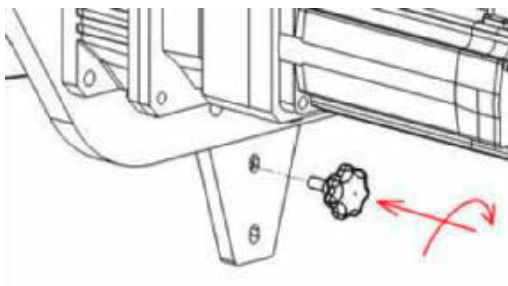
The following steps must be carried out to put the two upper arms from the robot in the zero position. Please see also the below pictures:



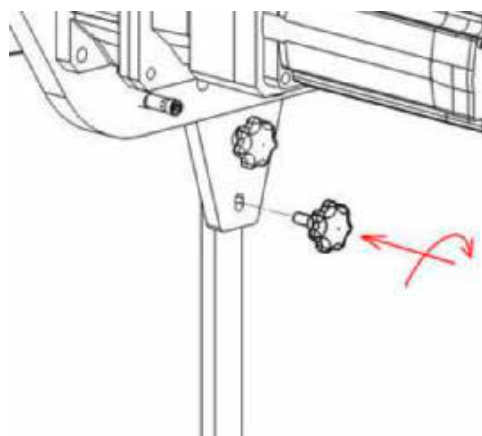
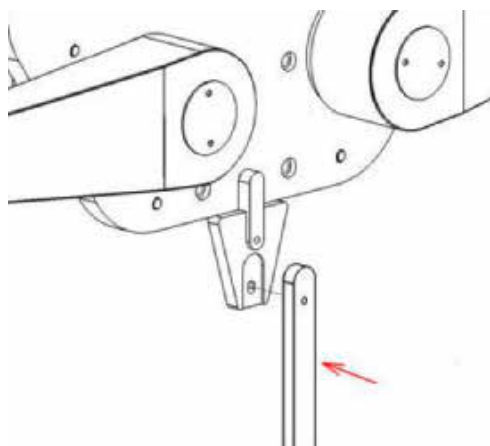
- Release the motor brake and make sure all the primary arms are rotated down far enough, so the calibration tool could be mounted
- Put the fork on the baseplate as shown in the below picture



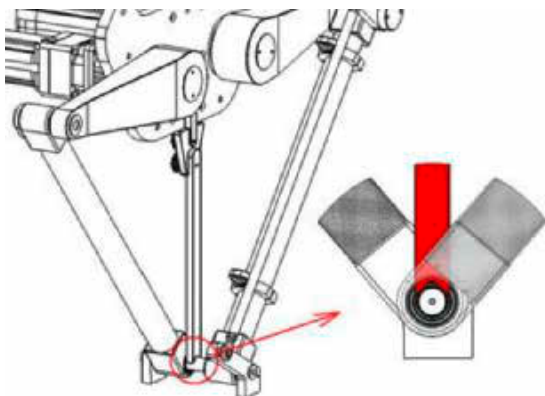




- Now mount the adapter plate and tighten the star knob



- Now your tool is installed



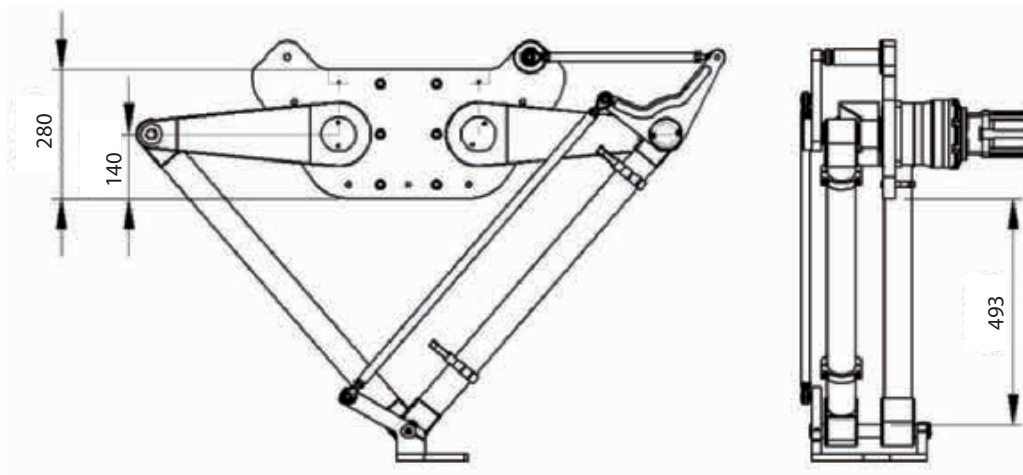
- Release the motor brake from the motors and push the TCP axis against the calibration tool as shown in the above picture.
- Now fix the motor brake from the motors
- Remove the tool



#### WARNING

- CALIBRATING THE ROBOT MUST BE CARRIED OUT BY QUALIFIED PROGRAMMING PERSONNEL ONLY, AS THIS REQUIRES AN EXCELLENT LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM.
- WHEN CARRYING OUT THE HOMING YOURSELF, THIS MUST BE CARRIED OUT EXACTLY IN THE WAY AND THE ORDER THAT THEY ARE DESCRIBED.

- Now all the primary arms are in zero position from the kinematic model
- Now put the encoder values from the servo motors in  $0^\circ$
- Check that the angle indicated for the three motors is  $0^\circ (\pm 0.1^\circ)$
- Your robot is now calibrated



# Chapter 4 Maintenance

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# 1. Periodic maintenance

Before working on the robot, please be ensured that the machine where the robot is built in, is totally switched off.



## DANGER

- SWITCH OFF THE MACHINE ( SYSTEM ) WHERE THE ROBOT IS BUILT IN (E.G. WITH A PADLOCK) TO PREVENT IT FROM BEING SWITCHED ON AGAIN.
- LABEL THE MACHINE (SYSTEM) WITH A SIGN INDICATION THAT WORK IS IN PROGRESS. THIS SIGN MUST REMAIN IN PLACE, EVEN DURING TEMPORARY INTERRUPTIONS TO THE WORK.
- THE EMERGENCY STOP FROM THE MACHINE (SYSTEM) MUST REMAIN ACTIVE. IF SAFETY FUNCTIONS OR SAFEGUARDS ARE DEACTIVATED DURING MAINTENANCE OR REPAIR WORK, THEY MUST BE REACTIVATED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WORK IS COMPLETED.

## 1.1 Rod ends

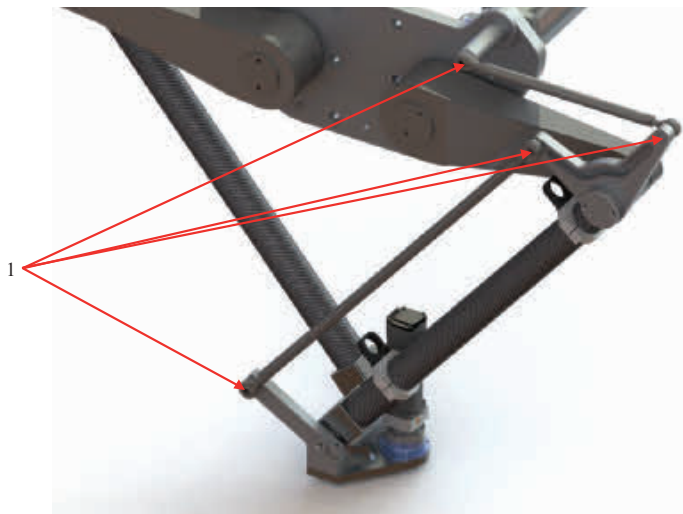
How to maintain the rod ends:

- The rod ends have to be checked every 6000 working hours or once a year. When there is less grease inside, refill them with Mobil Polyrex EP2
- For spare parts, see **Section 3 Spare parts** in this chapter



## WARNING

- WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND SAFETY GLASSES.



No.	Description
1	Rod ends

## 2. Cleaning the robot

Clean the robot by washing with soft cloth or sponge. Use soap or mild detergent and warm water followed by clear water rinse.

For oil and grease stains use alcohol with soft cloth.

Do not use a high pressure water cleaner, or any other high pressure cleaning device.

## 3. Spare parts

Description		OMRON Part No.
Calibration set	1 x calibration tool / 1 x suitcase	CR_ART.1043
Cable clamp set	2 x cable clamp	CR_ART.1044
Secondary arm set carbon	4 x bearing / 2 x fill ring / 1 x secondary arm	CR_ART.1045
Secondary arm set stainless steel	4 x bearing / 2 x fill ring / 1 x secondary arm	CR_ART.1046
Shaft mounting bush back	1 x shaft mounting bush	CR_ART.1053
Shaft mounting bush front	1 x shaft mounting bush	CR_ART.1054
Rod end bearing left thread	1 x rod end bearing / 1 x nut	CR_ART.1055
Rod end bearing right thread	1 x rod end bearing / 1 x nut	CR_ART.1056
Reaction shaft short	1 x reaction shaft	CR_ART.1061
Reaction shaft long	1 x reaction shaft	CR_ART.1062

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# 1. Kinematics

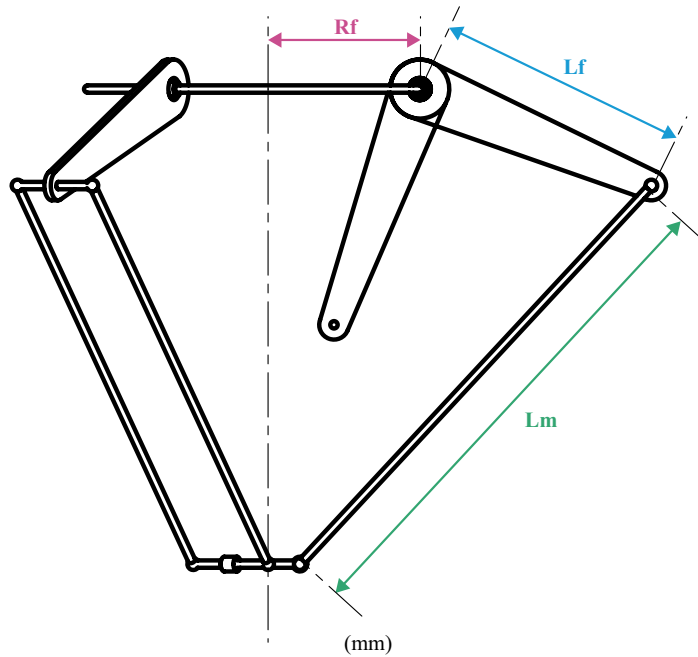
The kinematics parameters for the CR\_UGD21000 robot are shown below. Set these parameters corresponding to the controller settings.



## WARNING

IF THE KINEMATICS PARAMETERS ARE NOT SET PROPERLY, THIS MAY CAUSE THE ROBOT TO MALFUNCTION. SO, BE SURE TO SET THESE PARAMETERS CORRECTLY.

## Kinematics parameters



Rf:	150 mm Distance (radius) from the center of the fixed frame to the motor of the axis
Lf:	400 mm Length of Link 1
Lm:	850 mm Length of Link 2

## 2. Workspace

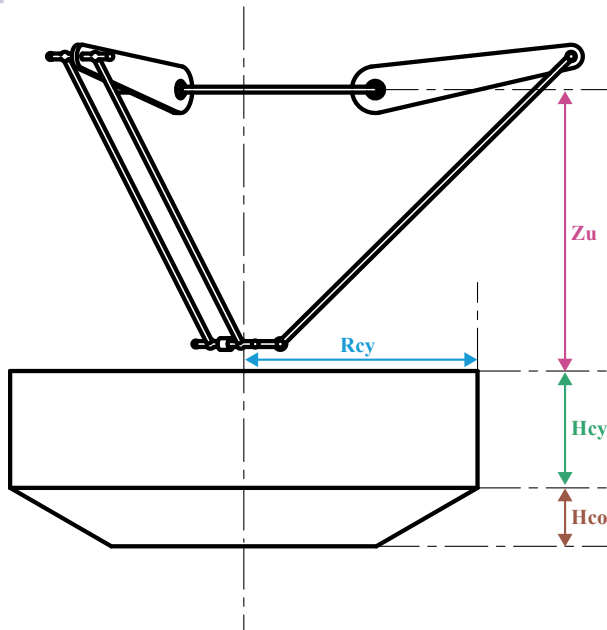
The workspace parameters for the CR\_UGD21000 robot are shown below. Set these parameters corresponding to the controller settings.



### WARNING

IF THE WORKSPACE PARAMETERS ARE NOT SET PROPERLY, THIS MAY CAUSE THE ROBOT TO MALFUNCTION. SO, BE SURE TO SET THESE PARAMETERS CORRECTLY.

### Workspace parameters



<b>Zu:</b>	-504 mm	Distance from the Z-axis origin position
<b>Rcy:</b>	500 mm	Radius of the cylinder
<b>Hcy:</b>	342 mm	Height of the cylinder
<b>Hco:</b>	255 mm	Height of the frustum cone

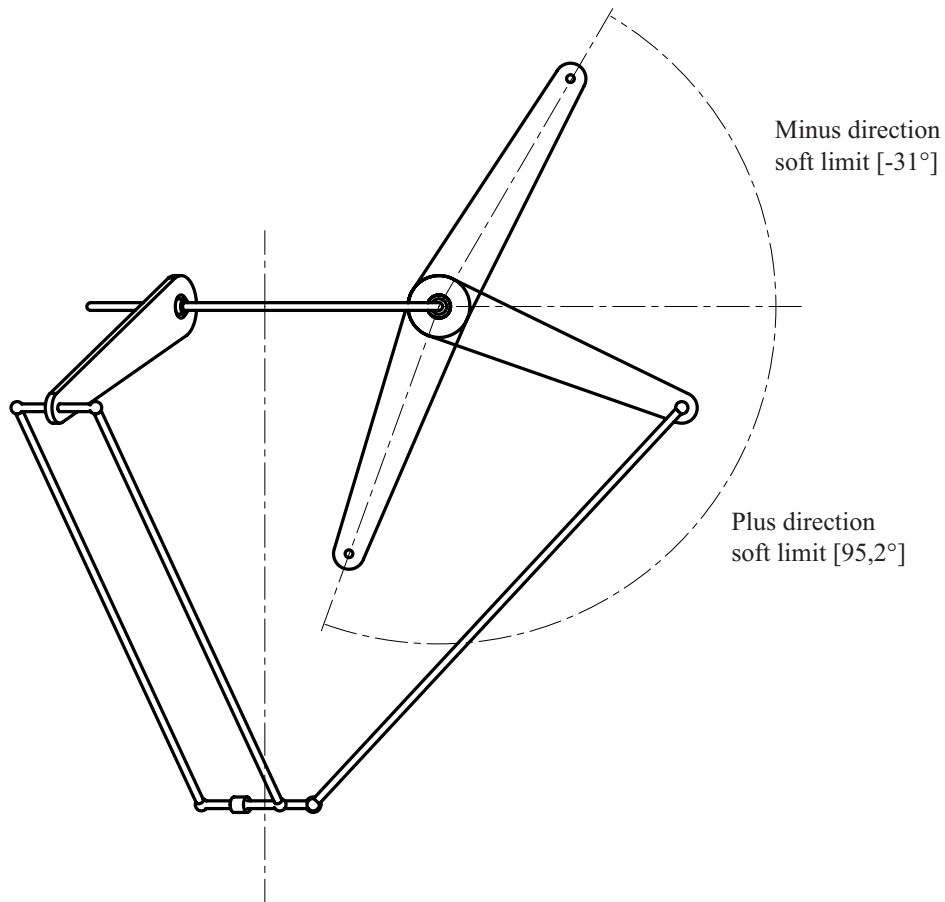
### 3. Software limits

The software limits for the CR\_UGD21000 robot are shown below.



#### WARNING

IF THE  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ - OR  $\gamma$ - AXIS SOFT LIMIT IS SET INCORRECTLY, THE ARM MAY COLLIDE WITH THE ROBOT BASE OR BASE PREPARED BY THE USER, CAUSING BREAKAGE. SO, BE SURE TO SET THE SOFT LIMITS CORRECTLY.





# Chapter 6 Specifications

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# 1. Basic specifications

Robot model			CR_UGD21000_R	CR_UGD21000_NR
Working volume	X, Y axis	Stroke	Ø1000mm	
	Z axis	Stroke	342mm (max. Ø1000mm)	
	θ axis	Rotation range	±180° (default setting, it can be changed)	
Servo motor		Arm 1, 2	2000W	
		Rotational axis 3	400W	
Repeatability *1		X, Y, Z axis	±0.4mm	
		θ axis	±0.2°	
Maximum through-put *2			50 CPM*4	
Maximum payload			30kg	
θ axis tolerable moment of inertia *3			According to the servo motor	
Travel limit			Soft limit	
Noise level			< 70 dB (A)	
Ambient temperature			5°C to 45°C	
Relative humidity			Max. 90%	
Protection class			IP65	
Weight			75kg	

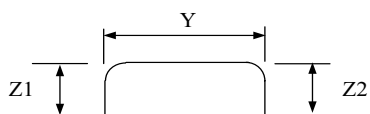
\*1: This is the value at a constant ambient temperature.

\*2: With 5kg payload. When reciprocating 500mm in vertical, 300mm in horizontal and 100mm in vertical directions.

\*3: There are limits to acceleration coefficient settings.

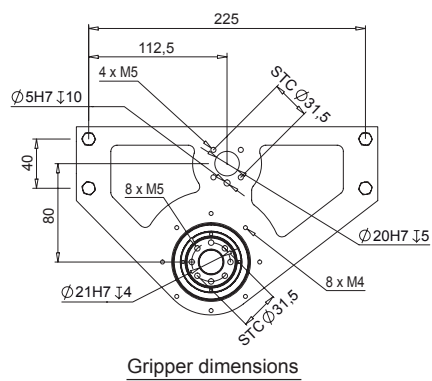
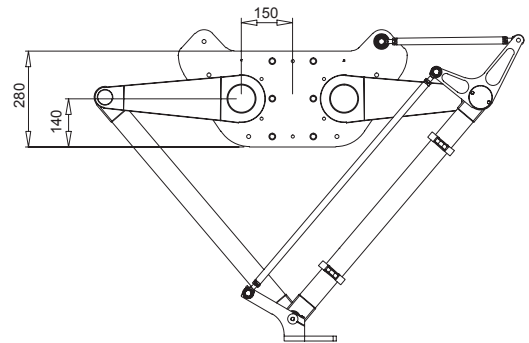
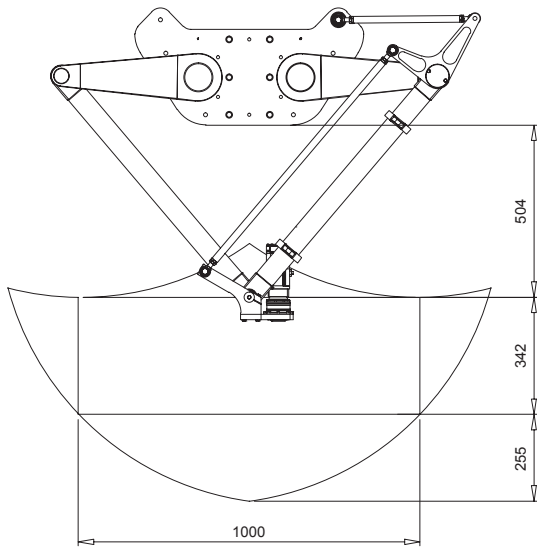
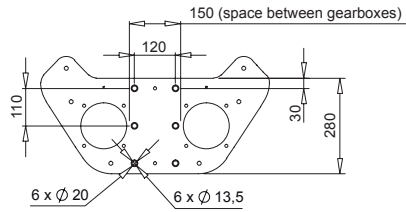
\*4: CPM: Cycle per minutes. Check the note 2 for the cycle definition.

## 1.1 Cycle time

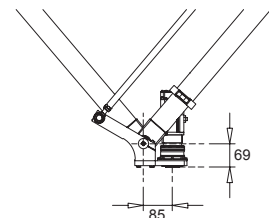


P&P path	Payload	Cycle time
500 x 300 x 100 mm (Z1 x Y x Z2)	5 kg	1.20 s
	10 kg	1.71 s
	30 kg	2.00 s
200 x 500 x 300 mm (Z1 x Y x Z2)	5 kg	1.71 s
	10 kg	2.40 s
	30 kg	2.73 s

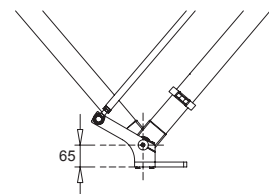
## 2. External view and dimensions



With rotational axis



Without rotational axis



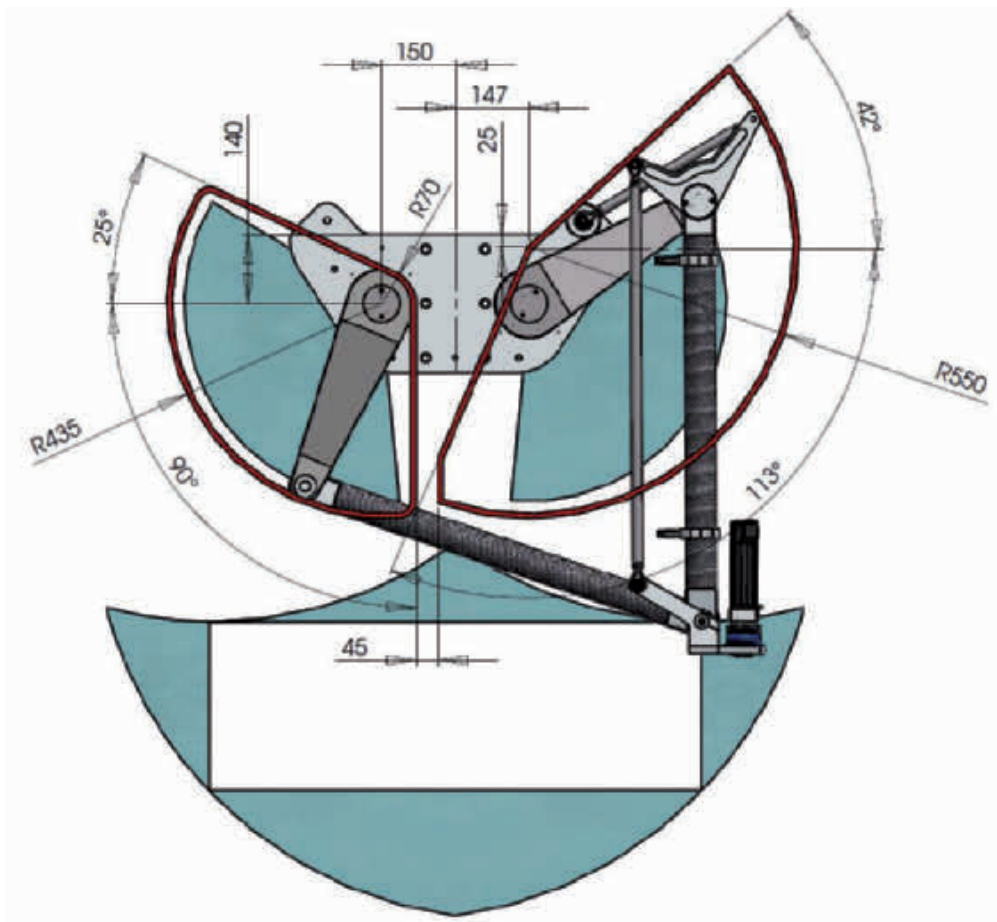


## 3. Design specifications

### 3.1 Occupation area of robot

If the robot is integrated into the machine it must be considered what the reach is of all robot parts to prevent collision with other parts in the machine.

When the TCP moves to its outer positions, the primary and secondary arms can rise above the baseplate, take care that no mechanical obstructions are in the areas indicated in the below picture.



#### WARNING

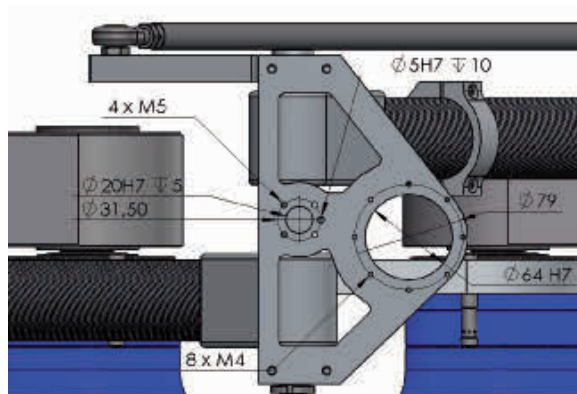
IF MECHANICAL OBSTRUCTIONS ARE IN THE INDICATED AREAS, THE ROBOT OR THE OTHER MACHINE PARTS COULD BE DAMAGED.

## 3.2 Gripper interface

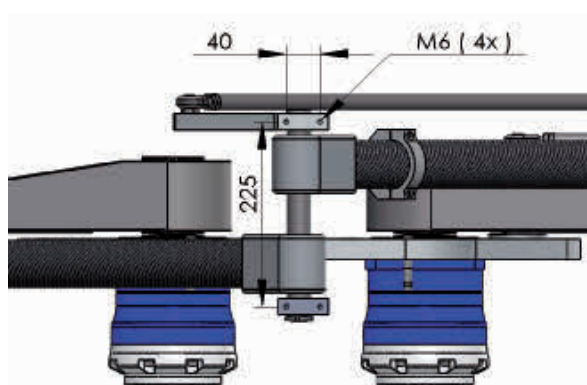
The below picture shows you the gripper connection sizes from the CR\_UGD21000 robot. The gripper connection sizes for the robot with or without rotational axis are different.

### Gripper interface for robots without rotational axis

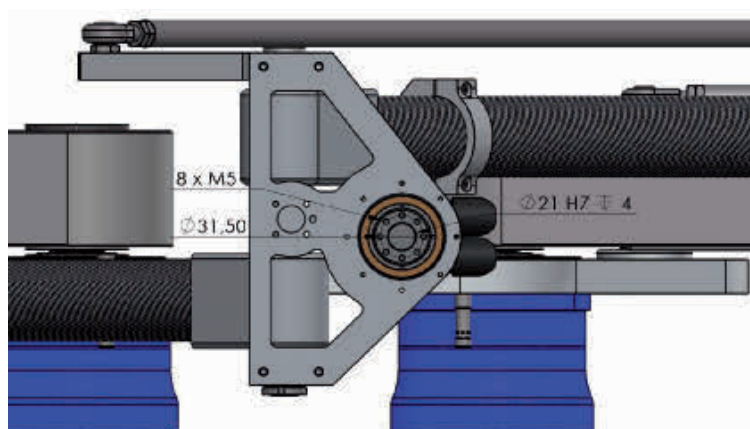
The robot will be delivered with an gripper plate. When you use the gripper plate you have the connection dimensions as shown in the below picture.



When you don't use the gripper plate, you can mount own gripper on the robot. Then you could use the mounting holes as shown on the below picture.



### Gripper interface for robots with rotational axis



### Loading the gripper

The design of the gripper that is mounted under the robot have great influence on the performance of the robot. Both the weight of the gripper and the distance of the center of gravity of the gripper to the TCP base point have negative influence on the final performance of the robot.

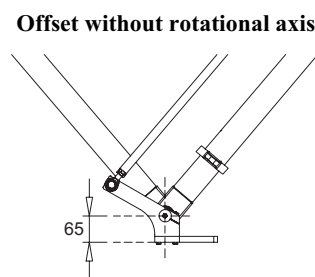
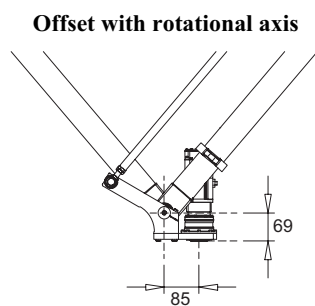
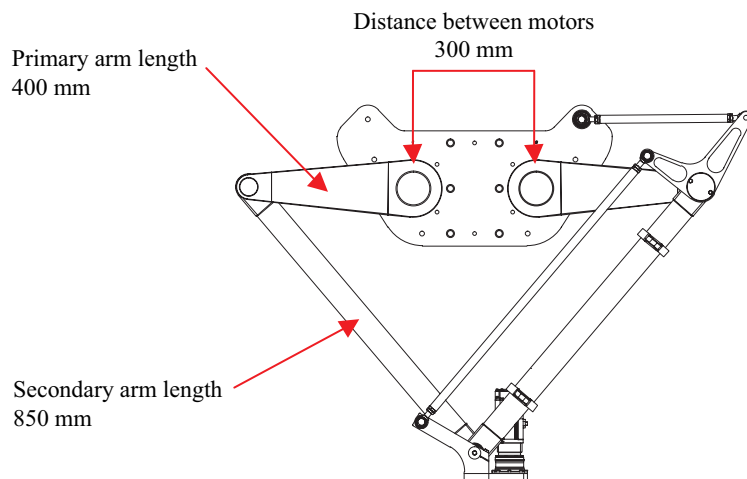
If you need to install cabling for the gripper, please follow the following steps:

- Mount the cables on the baseplate or frame, near the turning point from the primary arm on the gearbox
- Mount the cables on the primary arm, with ty-raps or clamping parts
- Keep a big loop at the hinge point from the primary and secondary arm
- Mount the cables on the secondary arm, with ty-raps or clamping parts
- Keep a big loop from the lowest mounting point at the secondary arm till the connection on the gripper
- Pneumatic correction devices or centring fixtures on the gripper must work in both directions. Non-symmetrical mechanisms can cause vibration in the robot mechanics



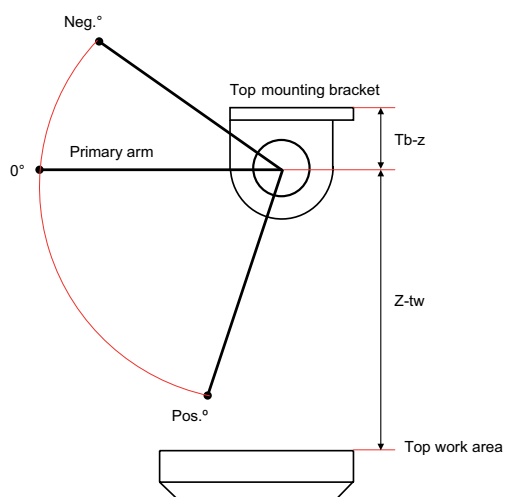
### 3.3 Software design

The arm lengths and distance between motors are shown in the below picture.



#### 3.3.1 Dimensions and limits

Description	Value
Negative software limit	-31°
Positive software limit	95.2°
Tb-z (top baseplate to zero position)	140 mm
Z-tw (zero position to top work area)	504 mm





## Revision history

A manual revision code appears as a suffix to the catalog number on the front cover manual.

Cat. No. I207E-EN-01



The following table outlines the changes made to the manual during each revision.

Revision code	Date	Description
01	December 2016	Original production





**Authorized Distributor:**